

**GCE A LEVEL****A290U30-1**

S25-A290U30-1

**MONDAY, 9 JUNE 2025 – MORNING****PSYCHOLOGY – A level component 3****Psychology: Implications In The Real World****2 hours 15 minutes****ADDITIONAL MATERIALS**

A WJEC pink 16-page answer booklet.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Answer **three** questions in Section A and **one** question in Section B.

Write your answers in the separate answer booklet provided following the instructions on the front of the answer booklet.

Use both sides of the paper. Write only within the white areas of the booklet.

Write the question number in the two boxes in the left-hand margin at the start of each answer,

for example

0	1
---	---

 .

Leave at least two line spaces between each answer.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded of the need for good English and orderly, clear presentation in your answers.

Assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

SECTION A: Applications

Answer **three** questions in full.

0	1
---	---

Addictive behaviours

- a) Describe **two** social psychological explanations of addictive behaviours. [10]
- b) 'Biological explanations are limited so do not offer the best way of understanding addictive behaviours.'

With reference to this statement, evaluate biological explanations of addictive behaviours. [15]

0	2
---	---

Autistic spectrum behaviours

- a) Briefly describe and evaluate **one** social psychological explanation of autistic spectrum behaviours. [5 + 5]
- b) Briefly describe and evaluate **one** biological explanation of autistic spectrum behaviours. [5 + 5]
- c) Briefly explain how individual differences explanations could be applied to modifying autistic spectrum behaviours. [5]

0	3
---	---

Bullying behaviours

- a) Describe individual differences explanations of bullying behaviours. [10]
- b) Briefly explain how individual differences explanations could be applied to modifying bullying behaviours. [5]
- c) Analyse the strengths and weaknesses of biological explanations of bullying behaviours. [10]

0	4
---	---

Criminal behaviours

a) Describe **two** biological explanations of criminal behaviours. [10]

b) 'Many people believe that a prison sentence is the most effective way of reducing criminal behaviours. However, research by the Prison Reform Trust (2014) found that 46% of ex-prisoners reoffended within one year of being released from prison.'

With reference to the above statement, evaluate **one** method of modifying criminal behaviours. [15]

0	5
---	---

Schizophrenia

a) Describe the characteristics of schizophrenia. [10]

b) 'The exact cause of schizophrenia is unknown. However, many psychologists would argue that biological explanations are definitely amongst the strongest.'

With reference to this statement, evaluate **one** biological explanation of schizophrenia. [15]

0	6
---	---

Stress

a) Describe **two** methods of modifying stress. [10]

b) Briefly explain how social psychological explanations could be applied to modifying stress. [5]

c) Evaluate **two** biological explanations of stress. [10]

SECTION B: Controversies

Answer **one** of the questions.

Either,

0	7
----------	----------

Sexism

‘Many psychological approaches have been criticised for having a gender bias and being heterosexist.’

Using your knowledge of psychology, to what extent do you agree with this statement?
[25]

Or,

0	8
----------	----------

Ethical costs

‘Risk management techniques, such as ethical guidelines, are really useful as they allow the psychologist to conduct research that avoids potentially negative consequences for society.’

With reference to the above statement, discuss risk management techniques used by psychologists.
[25]

END OF PAPER